Dereham Church Infant and Nursery School- Mathematics


- Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with zero or 1, or from any given number
- Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line, and use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least
- Count, read and write numbers to 100 in numerals; count in multiples of $2 s, 5 s$ and 10s
- Read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words
- Given a number, identify I more and I less


## Prior learning

In the Autumn term, children learnt the numbers to 10 and became secure with these.

## Future learning

This will be used throughout future maths learning. There will also be a place value within 50 block later in the term

| What pupils need to know or do to be secure |  |
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| Key knowledge and skills | Possible evidence |
| Count within 20 | Read the book I to 20 animals aplenty. |
| Provide opportunities to count with class |  |
| Understand 10 | members. <br> Know that a 10 diene is the same as 10 <br> ones. Photos of working with a selection <br>  <br>  <br> of manipulatives that represent 10. |


| Understand 11, 12 and 13 <br> Understand 14, 15 and 16 <br> Understand 17, 18 and 19 <br> Understand 20 <br> Find I more and I less <br> Use a numberline to 20 <br> Estimate on a numberline to 20 <br> Compare numbers to 20 <br> Oxder numbers to 20 | Using ten frames and seeing that I1, 12 and 13 are more than one full 10. <br> Showing 15 using three different ways. Using ten frames and recognising how many empty spaces are left in the second ten frame in oxder to identify quickly 17,18 or 19 . <br> Filling ten frames to make 20. <br> Opportunities to use bead strings and cubes to represent I more/I less <br> Complete number lines where numbers are missing. <br> Photos of children placing number cards on a large chalked number line on the playground <br> Complete missing number problems Placing plates of sweets in order from fewest to most |
| :---: | :---: |
| Key vocabulary <br> Greater than, less than, zero, total, part, whole, more, less, estimate, halfway, same, different, equal, most, fewest, |  |
| Common misconceptions | Books linking to this area |
| Children may find the numbers $11,12,13$ and 15 confusing, a they cannot hear the 1, 2, 3 and 5 within them. | as Ito 20 Animals aplenty <br>  $M y$ granny went to market |


| Children may find writing teen numbers tricky, in particular reversing the digits. For example, when saying 16, they hear the 6 first, so may write 61 . <br> Children may struggle to understand that I ten is made up of 10 ones. Ensure that they explore this in a variety of ways. <br> Where 10 is represented using a single piece of equipment, for example a single base 10 piece, children may struggle to recognise the 10 ones as they cannot physically break the representation apart. <br> When labelling a number line, children may write the numbers in between divisions, as they do on number tracks, rather than on divisions. <br> Children may assume that all number lines start at zero. Children may think that numbers on a number line can either increase or decrease from left to right, as on number tracks. Children may compare the ones in a number without considering the tens and so think that 8 is greater than 15 , because 8 is greater than 5 | Counting creatures <br> 20 big trucks <br> The perfect number <br> The digits number jumble |
| :---: | :---: |
| Memoxable first hand experiences | Opportunities for communication |
| Use a range of manipulatives. <br> Placing number cards on large numberlines chalked on the playground <br> Opportunities to oxder and soxt plates of sweets | Ask key questions and discuss <br> Discuss and answer stem sentences provided by White Rose <br> Discuss/debate What's the same/what's different? |

DCINS Reasonable adjustments for pupils with SEND

| Communication and Interaction <br> Use a range of visual aids Give clear instructions one at a time Repetition <br> Provide simple instructions Pre teach vocabulary <br> Use working wall where modelling is displayed Give children thinking time Model task | Cognition and Learning <br> Check understanding regularly <br> Allow rest breaks <br> Give thinking time <br> Colour code signs that could be confusing <br> Work checklists <br> Break down tasks into small steps <br> Give opportunities for over-learning |
| :---: | :---: |
| Social, Emotional and Mental health <br> Allow access to a quiet and calm space Give child a special role to increase self esteem Provide a visual support- what to do if you are stuck <br> Provide a movement break <br> Seat pupil by more confident peer <br> Now and next board <br> Sand timers <br> Movement breaks <br> Break down tasks into small steps | Sensory and Physical <br> Consider carpet space position <br> Reduce background noise <br> Provide a range of manipulatives- dienes may be too small <br> Appropriate seating <br> Wobble boards <br> Wxiting slope <br> Enlarge text <br> Variety of writing tools available |

